

Finale 2012 User Manual

Thank you for downloading Finale 2012 User Manual. As you may know, people have search hundreds times for their favorite readings like this Finale 2012 User Manual, but end up in infectious downloads.

Rather than reading a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon, instead they cope with some malicious virus inside their laptop.

Finale 2012 User Manual is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly.

Our book servers spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one.

Merely said, the Finale 2012 User Manual is universally compatible with any devices to read

The Road Cycling Performance Manual Bloomsbury Publishing

2018-06-14 Aimed at experienced cyclists who take their riding seriously,

The Road Cycling Performance Manual disseminates the most up-to-date

training approaches – based on the latest sports-science thinking and the

work of the elite cycling teams – to help riders reach their peak level and

improve their overall performance. Written by leading cyclist journalist and

former Masters Team Pursuit World Champion Nikalas Cook, this

authoritative and insightful illustrated book provides cyclists with everything

they need to know to train and perform at their highest level. Featuring the

latest research and practical advice, The Road Cycling Performance

Manual emphasizes the importance of getting the fundamentals of bike

set-up, kit selection, technique, pacing, recovery and nutrition correct as

this will lead to the most dramatic improvements to training times and ride

performance. Complete with exclusive contributions from leading cyclists

and team coaches from the world of cycling, The Road Cycling

Performance Manual will provide riders with the competitive advantage to

ensure they move up the race field.

Mycorrhiza Manual Ajit Varma 2012-12-06 Mycorrhiza - symbiotic

associations between plant roots and fungi - play a major role in many

fundamental plant functions such as mineral nutrition or stress resistance.

As the link between plants and the soil, mycorrhiza are now of great

interest for developing new strategies in sustainable agriculture. Since they

allow a decreased use of fertilizer and pesticides, negative impacts on the

environment can be minimized. With contributions from renowned

international scientists, this manual offers a great variety of practical

protocols for analyzing mycorrhiza, including the latest molecular,

biochemical, genetical, and physiological techniques.

The Medical Device R&D Handbook Theodore R. Kucklick 2005-11-21 The

Medical Device R&D Handbook presents a wealth of information for the

hands-on design and building of medical devices. Detailed information on

such diverse topics as catheter building, prototyping, materials, processes,

regulatory issues, and much more are available in this convenient

handbook for the first time. The Medical Device R&D Ha

Experiencing Music Technology David Brian Williams 1999 Accompanying

CD-ROM, organized in files to parallel the textbook organization, covers

computer-assisted instruction in music, desktop publishing for musicians,

music notation, music sequencing and MIDI, creating sounds and music

with digital audio, and authoring systems and multimedia. Each section

includes tutorial projects, graphics, project worksheets, and specially

prepared files for project activities.

Marc Blitzstein Leonard Lehrman 2005 Catalog of Marc Blitzstein's own

writings and writings about him. Also includes detailed listings, analysis,

comprehensive performance history, and summaries of all known critiques

of his original musical works and texts set to music of others.

William Thomas McKinley Jeffrey S. Sposato 1995 The first full-length

volume on one of the most well-known and prolific composers of our time.

Graphic Novels: A Guide to Comic Books, Manga, and More, 2nd Edition

Michael Pawuk 2017-05-30 Covering genres from action/adventure and

fantasy to horror, science fiction, and superheroes, this guide maps the

vast and expanding terrain of graphic novels, describing and organizing

titles as well as providing information that will help librarians to build and

balance their graphic novel collections and direct patrons to read-alikes. •

Introduces users to approximately 1,000 currently popular graphic novels

and manga • Organizes titles by genre, subgenre, and theme to facilitate

finding read-alikes • Helps librarians build and balance their graphic novel

collections

Sustainable Living with Environmental Risks Nobuhiro Kaneko 2014-03-11

We are not free from environmental risks that accompany the development

of human societies. Modern economic development has accelerated

environmental pollution, caused loss of natural habitats, and modified

landscapes. These environmental changes have impacted natural systems:

water and heat circulation, nutrient cycling, and biodiversity. These

changes in natural systems degrade ecosystem services and subsequently

increase environmental risks for humans. Environmental risks, therefore,

are not only human health risks by pollution, climatic anomalies and

natural disasters, but also degradation of ecosystem services on which

most people are relying for their lives. We cannot entirely eliminate the

risks, because it is not possible to attain zero impact on the environment,

but we need to find a mechanism that minimizes environmental risks for

human sustainably. This is the idea of the interdisciplinary framework of “environmental risk management” theory, which advocates harmony between economic development and environmental conservation. Based on this theory, the Sustainable Living with Environmental Risk (SLER) programme, adopted by the Japanese Ministry of Education (MEXT) as one of its strategic programmes, has been training graduate students at the Yokohama National University, Japan, from 2009 to 2013 to become future environmental leaders who will take the initiative in reducing the level of environmental risks and in protecting natural resources in the developing nations of Asia and Africa. This book provides students and teachers of this new academic field with a comprehensive coverage of case studies of environmental risks and their practical management technologies not only in Japan but also in developing nations in Asia and Africa.

An Introduction to Music Technology Dan Hosken 2014-08-01 An Introduction to Music Technology, Second Edition provides a clear overview of the essential elements of music technology for today’s musician. This book focuses on the topics that underlie the hardware and software in use today: Sound, Audio, MIDI, Computer Notation, and Computer-Assisted Instruction. Appendices cover necessary computer hardware and software concepts. Written for both music technology majors and non-majors, this textbook introduces fundamental principles and practices so students can learn to work with a wide range of software programs, adapt to new music technologies, and apply music technology in their performance, composition, teaching, and analysis. Features: Thorough explanations of key topics in music technology Content applicable to all software and hardware, not linked to just one piece of software or gear In-depth discussion of digital audio topics, such as sampling rates, resolutions, and file formats Explanations of standard audio plug-ins including dynamics processors, EQs, and delay based effects Coverage of synthesis and sampling in software instruments Pedagogical features, including: Further Reading sections that allow the student to delve deeper into topics of interest Suggested Activities that can be carried out with a variety of different programs Key Terms at the end of each chapter What Do I Need? Chapters covering the types of hardware and software needed in order to put together Audio and MIDI systems A companion website with links to audio examples that demonstrate various concepts, step-by-step tutorials, relevant hardware, software, and additional audio and video resources. The new edition has been fully updated to cover new technologies that have emerged since the first edition, including iOS and mobile platforms, online notation software, alternate controllers, and Open Sound Control (OSC).

Kindle Fire HD: The Missing Manual Peter Meyers 2013-01-23 Amazon’s Kindle Fire HD combines the most popular e-reader and tablet features in one sleek package, and with this entertaining guide, you’ll master everything the Fire has to offer. With loads of illustrations, step-by-step

instructions, and savvy tips, you’ll learn how to manage your media library in the cloud, find the coolest apps, and make the most of your Kindle Fire experience—no matter which model you choose. The important stuff you need to know: Read all about it. Find ebooks and newspapers in the Kindle Store, and add your own books and magazines. Use great new features. Discover Amazon’s X-Ray service, and parental controls for individual users. Take in a show. Watch movies and TV series, and display your photos and videos. Go online. Browse the Web and manage email with Wi-Fi and 4D LTE. Fill up your jukebox. Listen to your favorite music from Amazon and iTunes. Load up on apps. Get popular games, guides, and references with Amazon’s Apps for Android. Get to work. Read PDFs, Word files, Excel spreadsheets, and other docs.

Manual of Romance Phonetics and Phonology Christoph Gabriel 2021-11-22 This handbook is structured in two parts: it provides, on the one hand, a comprehensive (synchronic) overview of the phonetics and phonology (including prosody) of a breadth of Romance languages and focuses, on the other hand, on central topics of research in Romance segmental and suprasegmental phonology, including comparative and diachronic perspectives. Phonetics and phonology have always been a core discipline in Romance linguistics: the wide synchronic variety of languages and dialects derived from spoken Latin is extensively explored in numerous corpus and atlas projects, and for quite a few of these varieties there is also more or less ample documentation of at least some of their diachronic stages. This rich empirical database offers excellent testing grounds for different theoretical approaches and allows for substantial insights into phonological structuring as well as into (incipient, ongoing, or concluded) processes of phonological change. The volume can be read both as a state-of-the-art report of research in the field and as a manual of Romance languages with special emphasis on the key topics of phonetics and phonology.

Handbook of Advances in Culture and Psychology Michele J. Gelfand 2015-04-08 With applications throughout the social sciences, culture and psychology is a rapidly growing field that has experienced a surge in publications over the last decade. From this proliferation of books, chapters, and journal articles, exciting developments have emerged in the relationship of culture to cognitive processes, human development, psychopathology, social behavior, organizational behavior, neuroscience, language, marketing, and other topics. In recognition of this exponential growth, *Advances in Culture and Psychology* is the first annual series to offer state-of-the-art reviews of scholarly research in the growing field of culture and psychology. The *Advances in Culture and Psychology* series is: * Developing an intellectual home for culture and psychology research * Fostering bridges and connections among cultural scholars from across the discipline * Creating a premier outlet for culture and psychology research * Publishing articles that reflect the theoretical, methodological, and epistemological diversity in the study of culture and

psychology * Enhancing the collective identity of the culture and psychology field Comprising chapters from internationally renowned culture scholars and representing diversity in the theory and study of culture within psychology, *Advances in Culture and Psychology* is an ideal resource for research programs and academics throughout the psychology community.

Getting the Most Out of Mozart David Hurwitz 2005-01-01 This new book/CD set examines Mozart's work and his lasting impact with a guided tour of seven pieces. Includes explanations of the various ensembles, historical information on each work's composition, and an analysis about what makes each piece truly "noteworthy."

Jazz Composition and Arranging in the Digital Age Richard Sussman 2012 *Jazz Composition and Arranging In the Digital Age* is a comprehensive and practical instructional book and reference guide on the art and craft of jazz composition and arranging for small and large ensembles. In this book, veteran composers and arrangers Richard Sussman and Michael Abene combine their extensive years of experience as musicians and instructors to demonstrate how advances in music technology and software may be integrated with traditional compositional concepts to form a new and more efficient paradigm for the creative process. This book builds on material and issues treated in traditional jazz composition and arranging courses, including all the fundamental musical techniques and information associated with jazz arranging and composition instruction. In addition, each chapter of the book also contains specific examples demonstrating the effective utilization of music software as applied to the realization of these techniques. Software is employed both as both a learning tool in the form of examples and exercises, and as a practical tool illustrating how many modern day composer/arrangers are utilizing these techniques successfully in the real world. The book also offers several chapters devoted exclusively to the creative use of music technology and software. The extensive companion website provides listening examples for each chapter as well as enhanced software tips, expanded and additional music examples, and appendices of , basic principles and an expanded recommended listening list for further study.

Tonal Harmony, with an Introduction to Twentieth-century Music Stefan M. Kostka 2004 Designed to meet the needs of the two-year theory curriculum for music majors, this straightforward market-leading text emphasizes practicality and ease of use for both the student and the instructor. Its outstanding ancillaries, which include a collection of audio examples on CD (for both the text and workbook), *Finale Workbook* Software, and an extensive Instructor's Manual, round out the comprehensive teaching package.

The Linux Command Line William E. Shotts, Jr. 2012 You've experienced the shiny, point-and-click surface of your Linux computer—now dive below and explore its depths with the power of the command line. The *Linux Command Line* takes you from your very first terminal keystrokes to writing full programs in Bash, the most popular Linux shell. Along the way you'll

learn the timeless skills handed down by generations of gray-bearded, mouse-shunning gurus: file navigation, environment configuration, command chaining, pattern matching with regular expressions, and more. In addition to that practical knowledge, author William Shotts reveals the philosophy behind these tools and the rich heritage that your desktop

Linux machine has inherited from Unix supercomputers of yore. As you make your way through the book's short, easily-digestible chapters, you'll learn how to: * Create and delete files, directories, and symlinks * Administer your system, including networking, package installation, and process management * Use standard input and output, redirection, and pipelines * Edit files with Vi, the world's most popular text editor * Write shell scripts to automate common or boring tasks * Slice and dice text files with cut, paste, grep, patch, and sed Once you overcome your initial "shell shock," you'll find that the command line is a natural and expressive way to communicate with your computer. Just don't be surprised if your mouse starts to gather dust. A featured resource in the Linux Foundation's "Evolution of a SysAdmin"

A Guide to Orchestral Music Ethan Mordden 1980 An accessible yet comprehensive guide for the radio listener, record collector, and occasional concertgoer describes more than seven hundred musical pieces and their composers, proceeding chronologically from Vivaldi to Hans Werner Henze

Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook United States. Flight Standards Service 1971

The Piano in Chamber Ensemble Maurice Hinson 2006 *The Piano in Chamber Ensemble* describes more than 3,200 compositions, from duos to octets, by more than 1,600 composers. It is divided into sections according to the number of instruments involved, then subdivided according to the actual scoring. Keyboard, string, woodwind, brass, and percussion players and their teachers will find a wealth of chamber works from all periods.

Gustav and Alma Mahler Susan M. Filler 2012-12-06 This revised edition of Garland's 1989 publication updates the core bibliography on Gustave Mahler (as well as his spouse and fellow composer Alma Mahler) by incorporating new research gathered over the past dozen years on his life and professional works. Gustave Mahler, renowned conductor and composer of symphonies and song cycles, is one of the foremost musical figures of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. His symphonies continue to be widely performed and studied through the twenty-first century. Organized in sections according to subject matter, references are arranged alphabetically by the names of authors or editors. Filler's research has produced sources for musicologists and students in nineteen languages, offering a resource that expands traditional English-language music scholarship.

Tarot Spreads & Layouts Jeanne Fiorini 2010 Easy-to-read, this manual provides methods to gathering useful information from your Tarot cards. Basic card meanings and principles of the Tarot are given and are

followed by effective ways to use the cards. Gain reading tips and practical advice for beginning and intermediate-level practitioners. Learn suggested techniques for designing and expanding your queries. Create queries about relationships, money and work issues, health concerns, decision-making, and matters of choice the big questions of life as well as the mundane. Readers are encouraged to blend intention, intuition, and a sense of adventure with visual images and card meanings to gain maximum benefit from this ancient system of wisdom. Take out your cards and be prepared to ask the right question and get the right answer!

Language Policy and Planning in the Mediterranean World Marilena

Karyolemou 2014-08-11 Language Policy and Planning in the Mediterranean World is a collection of the best papers presented at the MedLPLP conference held at the University of Cyprus in 2009, enriched with invited contributions on the same topic. The book presents a panorama of situations with countries such as France, Germany, Cyprus, Malta, Italy, Spain, Poland, Turkey, Greece, Bulgaria, Albania, Romania and Serbia. It explores various aspects of the weight and ecology of the Mediterranean languages, discusses LPP in the light of international law and the protection of human rights, bilingual education and foreign language acquisition policies. It also addresses the issue of feminization in a broad range of Mediterranean languages comparing French, Italian, Spanish, and, for the first time, Standard and Cypriot Greek. Finally, the book also discusses language revival and renovation policies, language planning in the public space, as well as cases of micro-language management. The volume is an excellent source of information for scholars and students of LPP interested in the synchrony and diachrony of Mediterranean languages, in aspects of LPP activity in various Mediterranean countries and in specific LPP processes involving several languages within the area.

The MIDI Manual David Miles Huber 2012-08-21 The MIDI Manual is a complete reference on MIDI, written by a well-respected sound engineer and author. This best-selling guide provides a clear explanation of what MIDI is, how to use electronic instruments and an explanation of sequencers and how to use them. You will learn how to set up an efficient MIDI system and how to get the best out of your music. The MIDI Manual is packed full of useful tips and practical examples on sequencing and mixing techniques. It also covers editors/librarians, working with a score, MIDI in mass media and multimedia and synchronisation. The MIDI spec is set out in detail along with the helpful guidelines on using the implementation chart. Illustrated throughout with helpful photos and screengrabs, this is the most readable and clear book on MIDI available.

Beethoven David Benjamin Levy 2003-01-01 Beethoven's Ninth Symphony, a masterpiece that has influenced virtually every Western composer since its premiere, has become associated with the marking of momentous public occasions. In 1989, Chinese students played its finale through loudspeakers in Tiananmen Square, and Leonard Bernstein led a

performance in Berlin to celebrate the razing of the Berlin Wall. This lively and up-to-date book focuses on Beethoven's Ninth, exploring the cultural and musical meanings that surround this powerful work of genius. David B. Levy sets the scene with a brief survey of nineteenth-century Germanic culture and society, then analyzes the Ninth symphony in detail with special emphasis on the famous choral finale. He discusses the initial performances in 1824 under Beethoven's direction and traces the symphony's critical reception and legacy. In the final chapter of the book, Levy examines interpretations of the work by prominent conductors, including Wagner, Mahler, and Weingartner. A fully annotated discography of selected recordings completes this comprehensive volume.

Monthly Catalogue, United States Public Documents 1978

The Mahler Symphonies David Hurwitz 2004 "Hurwitz describes the emotional extravagance that lies at the root of Mahler's popularity, the consistency of his symphonic thinking, and his dazzling and revolutionary use of orchestral instruments to create an expressive musical language that is varied in content and immediate in impact."--BOOK JACKET.

The Medical Device R&D Handbook, Second Edition Theodore R. Kucklick 2012-12-05 Exploring the practical, entrepreneurial, and historical aspects of medical device development, this second edition of The Medical Device R&D Handbook provides a how-to guide for medical device product development. The book offers knowledge of practical skills such as prototyping, plastics selection, and catheter construction, allowing designers to apply these specialized techniques for greater innovation and time saving. The author discusses the historical background of various technologies, helping readers understand how and why certain devices were developed. The text also contains interviews with leaders in the industry who offer their vast experience and insights on how to start and grow successful companies—both what works and what doesn't work. This updated and expanded edition adds new information to help meet the challenges of the medical device industry, including strategic intellectual property management, operating room observation protocol, and the use of new technologies and new materials in device development.

Ayodhya, the Finale Koenraad Elst 2003 The Author Argues For The Acceptance Of A.S.I.'S Latest Report Relating To The Existence Of A Temple Below The Site Of The Demolished Babri Mosque In Ayodhya.

PHP & MySQL: The Missing Manual Brett McLaughlin 2012-11-13 If you can build websites with CSS and JavaScript, this book takes you to the next level—creating dynamic, database-driven websites with PHP and MySQL. Learn how to build a database, manage your content, and interact with users. With step-by-step tutorials, this completely revised edition gets you started with expanded coverage of the basics and takes you deeper into the world of server-side programming. The important stuff you need to know: Get up to speed quickly. Learn how to install PHP and MySQL, and get them running on both your computer and a remote server. Gain new techniques. Take advantage of the all-new chapter on integrating PHP with

HTML web pages. Manage your content. Use the file system to access user data, including images and other binary files. Make it dynamic. Create pages that change with each new viewing. Build a good database. Use MySQL to store user information and other data. Keep your site working. Master the tools for fixing things that go wrong. Control operations. Create an administrative interface to oversee your site.

Shostakovich Symphonies and Concertos David Hurwitz 2006

SHOSTAKOVICH SYMPHONIES AND CONCERTOS: AN OWNER'S MANUAL - UNLOCKING THE MASTERS W/CD

Little Musicals for Little Theatres Denny Martin Flinn 2006 "In each entry you will find a synopsis of the musical, its cast size, a list of musical numbers, and Flinn's professional comments on the advantages and disadvantages of producing the show. Flinn also provides licensing information, production notes, photos of many of the plays that give you a look at production requirements, commentary, and statistics on the number of performances that reveal just how successful the original production was. Appendixes include contact information for licensing organizations, authors, composers, and lyricists, and an index offers quick access to individual titles." "If you're planning to produce a little musical, or simply want a quick-reference guide, you need this book."--BOOK JACKET.

Recognition in Mozart's Operas Jessica Waldoff 2006-04-13 'Recognition in Mozart's Operas' is a thoughtful treatise that uses both literary and musicological methods to illuminate some of Mozart's best-loved operas. Waldoff argues that, rather than offering the simple happy endings or tragic climaxes of 'easier' operas, many of Mozart's work features scenes of recognition-moments.

2012 Daniel Pinchbeck 2007-09-06 The acclaimed metaphysical epic that binds together the cosmological phenomena of our time, ranging from crop circles to quantum theory to the resurgence of psychedelic drugs, to support the contention of the Mayan calendar that the year 2012 portends a global shift-in consciousness, culture, and way of living-of unprecedented consequence. Read Daniel Pinchbeck's posts on the Penguin Blog

Virtualizzazione di desktop e server Maurizio Parrino

2012-04-04T00:00:00+02:00 La virtualizzazione di macchine desktop e server apre interessanti possibilità per ogni tipo di utenza. Per esempio un utente Windows può sfruttare le soluzioni Linux, un utente Mac può utilizzare Windows per lavorare con software di cui non è disponibile una versione per il sistema Apple, un utente Linux può testare la nuova release del sistema operativo preferito: tutto questo senza alcun rischio. Ma non solo. Aziende grandi e piccole possono contenere e ottimizzare i costi attraverso la virtualizzazione di macchine server e di sistemi di archiviazione dei dati, arrivando alla realizzazione di reti complesse composte da sole macchine virtuali. Questo libro analizza tre software dedicati alla virtualizzazione: VMware Player, Oracle VirtualBox, Citrix XenServer. Capitolo dopo capitolo il lettore ne scoprirà le potenzialità, imparando a installarli, configurarli e utilizzarli per raggiungere il risultato

prefisso, sia esso avere più di un sistema operativo su una singola macchina o lavorare su reti virtuali, senza dimenticare le architetture cloud.

Giuseppe Verdi Gregory W. Harwood 2012-05-04 This comprehensive research guide surveys the most significant published materials relating to Giuseppe Verdi. This new edition includes research since the publication of the first edition in 1998.

Little Elf: A Celebration of Harry Langdon Chuck Harter & Michael J.

Hayde Harry Langdon, a comic who appeared in Vaudeville, silent movies, and sound film comedies, held a unique position in Hollywood history.

After a slow start in movies, he joined Keystone, the famous Mack Sennett studio. Langdon's screen character was quite different from the broad slapstick that was popular at the time. When paired with director Frank Capra in films such as *The Strong Man* (1926), *Tramp, Tramp, Tramp* (1926), and *Long Pants* (1927), he rivaled Charlie Chaplin, Buster Keaton, and Harold Lloyd. Chuck Harter and Michael J. Hayde's biography includes a comprehensive Filmography. Lavishly illustrated. "You can hear the laughter flowing through the book. Langdon's comic timing was about taking enough time to figure out a situation. The reader should do the same, and not rush through these wonderful pages." - Brad Linaweaver, Mondo Cult

"[The authors] have done a great service for comedy

aficionados and historians, offering up a cornucopia of information on every one of Langdon's screen appearances, rare photos, vintage

magazine articles, and more. If you have any interest in Harry Langdon, this book is invaluable. - Leonard Maltin in Leonard Maltin's Movie Crazy

The Wines of the Northern Rhône John Livingstone-Learmonth 2005-12-01 Includes assessments of thousands of wines, with guide dates on when to drink and how long to age them; winemakers's views on what foods best accompany their wines; new vineyard maps for each appellation; etc.

Zooplankton Diversity and Pelagic Food Webs Marina Manca 2021-05-04

Zooplankton are of key importance in the structure and functioning of aquatic food webs. They contribute to a large part of the functional and structural biodiversity of predator and prey plankton communities. Promptly responding to long-term and seasonal changes in the physical and chemical environment, they are sensitive indicators of patterns and mechanisms of impact drivers, both natural and human induced. In this volume, we aim to present evidence for both long-term and seasonal changes in zooplankton community structure and dynamics, investigating different approaches from population dynamics to advanced molecular techniques and reconstructing past communities from microfossil remains in lake sediments.

The Complete Hush, Hush Saga Becca Fitzpatrick 2012-10-23 Soon to be a major motion picture! All four books in the breathtaking New York Times bestselling Hush, Hush saga are now available in a collectible hardcover boxed set. Enter the realm of fallen angels and rising passions with this boxed set that includes Hush, Hush; Crescendo; Silence; and Finale. This gripping saga chronicles the destiny of Nora and Patch from the beginning

of their relationship to the dire events and forces of the immortal world that threaten to tear them apart. The complete series collection of all four Hush, Hush books is the perfect paranormal present for loyal fans and series newcomers.

Manual of Language Acquisition Christiane Fäcke 2014-08-25 This manual

contains overviews on language acquisition and distinguishes between first- and second-language acquisition. It also deals with Romance languages as foreign languages in the world and with language acquisition in some countries of the Romance-speaking world. This reference work will be helpful for researchers, students, and teachers interested in language acquisition in general and in Romance languages in particular.